TABLE B6. Lowland cattle and sheep farms

1. Under 28 ESU	Farm Business Income (£ per farm)		
Number of farms in sample Average business size (ESU)	31 16	31 16	
OUTPUTS Other cattle Sheep Main crops By-products, forage and cultivations Miscellaneous Single Payment Scheme Environmental payments TOTAL OUTPUTS	2013/14 23,643 12,406 1,389 5,425 7,911 14,298 2,272 67,344	2012/13 21,299 12,942 1,477 5,216 8,083 13,980 2,191 65,188	
INPUTS			
Feeds - purchased concentrates	5,132 848 1,532 1,550 3,585 600 4,084 2,930 0 3,238 428 661 2,872 4,209 7,205 8,079 2,323 1,846 6,340 57,462	4,376 892 1,663 1,309 3,530 561 3,459 2,802 154 2,918 285 632 2,957 3,909 7,649 7,352 2,210 1,787 6,416 54,861	
NET FARM INCOME (excluding BLSA)	9,882	10,327	
Plus : Unpaid labour (excludes farmer and spouse) Imputed property costs	3,238 6,302	2,918 6,378	
Less : Interest charges Ownership charges	674 1,764	636 1,836	
FARM BUSINESS INCOME	16,984	17,151	

TABLE B6. Lowland cattle and sheep farms

1. Under 28 ESU (continued)

NET FARM INCOME (excl. BLSA) 9,882 10,327 minus manual labour of farmer & spouse 14,967 15,168 plus managerial input of paid managers 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	INCOME MEASURES - £ per farm	2013/14	2012/13
Description	NET FARM INCOME (excl. BLSA)	9,882	10,327
MANAGEMENT & INVESTMENT INCOME -5,085 -4,841 NET FARM INCOME (excl. BLSA) 9,882 10,327 plus net rental value/imputed rent 6,340 6,416 minus occupier's expenses 207 190 minus interest payments 674 636 minus buildings & works depreciation 1,669 1,767 OCCUPIER'S NET INCOME 13,672 14,150 plus other imputed charges 3,270 2,950 plus fixed asset depreciation 8,875 9,417 minus valuation changes -831 4,811 CASH INCOME 26,648 21,706 LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm -831 4,811 Cereals 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings	minus manual labour of farmer & spouse	14,967	15,168
NET FARM INCOME (excl. BLSA) 9,882 10,327 plus net rental value/imputed rent 6,340 6,416 minus occupier's expenses 207 190 minus buildings & works depreciation 1,669 1,767 OCCUPIER'S NET INCOME 13,672 14,150 plus other imputed charges 3,270 2,950 plus fixed asset depreciation 8,875 9,417 minus valuation changes -831 4,811 CASH INCOME 26,648 21,706 LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm -831 4,811 Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) <td></td> <td>_</td> <td>-</td>		_	-
Plus net rental value/imputed rent 6,340 6,416 minus occupier's expenses 207 190 minus interest payments 674 636 minus buildings & works depreciation 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,669 1,669 1,669 1,669 1,669 1,650 1,669 1,650 1,669 1,650 1,669 1,650 1,	MANAGEMENT & INVESTMENT INCOME	-5,085	-4,841
Plus net rental value/imputed rent 6,340 6,416 minus occupier's expenses 207 190 minus interest payments 674 636 minus buildings & works depreciation 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,767 1,669 1,669 1,669 1,669 1,669 1,669 1,650 1,669 1,650 1,669 1,650 1,669 1,650 1,	NET FARM INCOME (excl. BLSA)	9,882	10,327
minus occupier's expenses minus interest payments 207 190 minus interest payments 674 636 minus buildings & works depreciation 1,669 1,767 OCCUPIER'S NET INCOME 13,672 14,150 plus other imputed charges plus other imputed charges plus fixed asset depreciation 8,875 9,417 minus valuation changes -831 4,811 CASH INCOME 26,648 21,706 LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm 26,648 21,706 Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 3.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hect	•	•	•
minus buildings & works depreciation 1,669 1,767 OCCUPIER'S NET INCOME 13,672 14,150 plus other imputed charges 3,270 2,950 plus fixed asset depreciation 8,875 9,417 minus valuation changes -831 4,811 CASH INCOME 26,648 21,706 LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm 26,648 21,706 Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 <t< td=""><td>minus occupier's expenses</td><td>207</td><td>190</td></t<>	minus occupier's expenses	207	190
OCCUPIER'S NET INCOME 13,672 14,150 plus other imputed charges 3,270 2,950 plus fixed asset depreciation 8,875 9,417 minus valuation changes -831 4,811 CASH INCOME 26,648 21,706 LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm -831 4,811 Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080	minus interest payments	674	636
plus other imputed charges 3,270 2,950 plus fixed asset depreciation 8,875 9,417 minus valuation changes -831 4,811 CASH INCOME 26,648 21,706 LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm 26,648 21,706 Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 3.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 <td>·</td> <td>1,669</td> <td>•</td>	·	1,669	•
Plus fixed asset depreciation minus valuation changes -831 4,811		•	
minus valuation changes -831 4,811 CASH INCOME 26,648 21,706 LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987	•	•	•
CASH INCOME 26,648 21,706 LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm	·	•	
LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 <td><u> </u></td> <td></td> <td>•</td>	<u> </u>		•
Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	CASH INCOME	26,648	21,706
Cereals 1.38 1.46 Roots, fodder and other crops 1.51 2.06 Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	LAND UTILISATION - hectares per farm		
Grassland - hay 4.29 4.73 - silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	Cereals	1.38	1.46
- silage 9.97 9.87 - pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	Roots, fodder and other crops	1.51	2.06
- pasture 29.79 28.01 Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	Grassland - hay	4.29	4.73
Fallow and land let 3.33 3.35 Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	- silage	9.97	9.87
Rough grazing - sole 4.45 4.45 Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	•	29.79	28.01
Bare land and forage hired 4.79 6.03 Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12			
Woods, roads and buildings 2.51 2.51 TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12			
TOTAL AREA (actual hectares) 62.02 62.47 TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	•	_	
TOTAL AREA (effective hectares) 53.65 54.08 Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12			
Rough grazing - common (effective hectares) 1.80 1.80 TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	,		
TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	•		
Machinery 46,324 45,517 Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	Rough grazing - common (effective nectares)	1.80	1.80
Livestock 45,837 46,080 Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	TENANT'S CAPITAL - £ per farm		
Crops 3,126 3,956 Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	Machinery	46,324	45,517
Stores 2,064 1,434 TOTAL 97,351 96,987 PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	Livestock	45,837	46,080
PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	Crops	3,126	3,956
PERFORMANCE INDICATORS Lambs reared per ewe (numbers) 1.30 1.33 Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) 1.20 1.20 Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12		•	•
Lambs reared per ewe (numbers)1.301.33Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers)1.201.20Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.)1.171.12	TOTAL	97,351	96,987
Lambs reared per ewe (numbers)1.301.33Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers)1.201.20Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.)1.171.12	PERFORMANCE INDICATORS		
Finished lamb sales per ewe (numbers) Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.20 1.20 1.17		1.30	1.33
Stocking rate (grazing LU per eff.ha.) 1.17 1.12	. , ,		
,	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
-1.22 -4.33	Return on tenant's capital (%)	-5.22	-4.99

TABLE B6. Lowland cattle and sheep farms

1. Under 28 ESU (continued)

LIVESTOCK CARRIED - per farm

	Average nu	Average number		Units
	2013/14	2012/13	2013/14	2012/13
Beef cows	14.3	14.5	10.7	10.9
Other cattle	52.7	50.4	29.1	27.7
Breeding sheep	168.9	164.6	13.5	13.2
Other sheep	113.1	114.3	4.5	4.6

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES - £ per farm

<u>-</u>		OWNER OCCUPIED TENANTED		MIXED TENURE		
	<u>2013/14</u>	<u>2012/13</u>	<u>2013/14</u>	<u>2012/13</u>	<u>2013/14</u>	<u>2012/13</u>
			_	_		
Number of farms	16	16	5	5	10	10
Average farm size - ESU	16.3	16.0	N/A	N/A	16.3	15.7
- actual ha.	66.67	66.32			51.77	53.73
- eff. ha.	55.91	55.50			48.01	49.97
ASSETS						
Agricultural land	419,795	399,804			420,149	343,552
Woodland	9,202	8,595			3,448	2,742
Buildings	14,829	15,946			11,733	12,675
Improvements	3,667	3,526			291	315
Machinery	56,654	56,721			31,486	30,356
Livestock	49,373	49,530			41,815	42,797
Crops, forage and cultivations	4,305	4,774			2,535	4,310
Single Payment Scheme value	19,896	25,750			15,517	20,043
Stores	3,496	2,224			610	890
Credit balances	15,355	12,924			20,136	14,597
TOTAL	596,572	579,794			547,720	472,277
TOTAL	330,372	373,734			5 4 1,120	712,211
EXTERNAL LIABILITIES						
Long and medium term loans	7,878	8,977			14,769	15,491
Other short term loans	3,008	3,220			2,084	1,245
Overdrafts	16,688	16,439			2,783	1,948
TOTAL	27,574	28,636			19,636	18,684
NET WORTH	568,998	551,158			528,084	453,593
Owner equity (%)	95	95			96	96

N/A - liabilities and assets results are not shown when the sub-samples by tenure have less than 5 farms.