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Choices for Western Intelligence: The Security Challenges of the Twenty-first Century

University of Wales Conference Centre, Gregynog 28-30 April 2007



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C Centre for Intelligence and Internation







A welcome from the Department of International Politics



It is my very great pleasure, on behalf of the Department of International Politics, to welcome you all to the University of Wales Conference Centre at Gregynog. We are very proud of our record of teaching and research in intelligence at the University of Wales, Aberystwyth and such a gathering of scholars, practitioners and commentators is testament to the great strides that we have made in this field since 1991. As Head of the Department of International Politics, I thank you for taking the time to contribute in 'Choices for Western Intelligence: The Security Challenges of the Twenty-first **Century'** by either your participation or your attendance. The global nature of the audience at this event ensures that 'Aber' remains at the forefront of the international studies in the increasingly important, fascinating, and ever-burgeoning field of intelligence studies. I wish you all well and hope that you will continue your association with 'Aber Intell studies' long into the future

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Politics

Gwleidyddiaeth /

Ryngwladol

Professor Colin McInnes Aberystwyth, April 2007

Ar ran y Adran Wleidyddiaeth Ryngwladol, mae'n bleser ar y mwyaf gallu eich croesawu chi i gyd yma i Ganolfan Cynhadledd Prifysgol Cymru yng Ngregynog. Yr ydym yn falch iawn o'n record mewn dysgu ac ymchwilioiGudd-wybodaethymMhrifysgol Cymru, Aberystwyth ac mae'r casgliad o ysgolheigion, sylwebwyr a'r rhai hynny sy'n gweithio yn y maes sy'n bresennol yma yn dyst i'r camau sylweddol yr ydym wedi cymryd ers 1991. Fel Pennaeth yr Adran Wleidyddiaeth Ryngwladol, hoffwn ddiolch i chi am gymryd yr amser i gyfrannu i 'Choices for Western Intelligence: The Security Challenges of the Twenty-first Century' naill ai trwy gymryd rhan yn y gynhadledd neu wrth ei mynychu. Mae natur fyd-eang y gynulleidfa yn y digwyddiad yma yn sicrhau y bydd Aber yn parhau i fod ar y blaen mewn astudiaethau rhyngwladol i faes arwyddocaol, cyfareddol achvnvddolastudiaethauCudd-wvbodaeth. Dymunaf yn dda i chwi oll a gobeithiaf y byddwch yn parhau eich cysylltiad ag 'Astudiaethau Cudd-wybodaeth Aber', ym mhell i'r dyfodol.

Yr Athro Colin McInnes Aberystwyth, Ebrill 2007

Acknowledgements

This conference was supported by the University of Wales Aberystwyth (UWA), the UWA Department of International Politics, and the Gregynog Colloquia Fund. The conference organisers – Len Scott, R. Gerald Hughes and Martin Alexander – would like to record their gratitude for this support, without which the conference would not have been possible. We would also like to thank Yale University Press, Routledge and Polity Press for additional support. Finally we would like to thank the UWA Department of International Politics for sponsoring the reception on Saturday.

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Teaching Intelligence at Aberystwyth

The teaching of intelligence at Aberystwyth began in 1991 with an honours course, Intelligence and National Security. Numbers rose from 23 students in 1991/2 to 116 in 1996/7, when the university appointed a Lectureship in Intelligence Studies. The creation of this post helped facilitate the BSc (Econ) in International Politics and Intelligence Studies degree, which is the only programme of its kind in the UK. The programme is among the most popular in the department with 24 freshers in 2006/7. There are currently 74 students registered on the International Politics and Intelligence Studies degree.

The teaching of intelligence has been supported by a number of specialised postgraduate tutors, three of whom (Guto Thomas, Marc Davies and Lora Gibson) were able to provide undergraduate teaching of the subject in the medium of Welsh.

In 1993/4 a Master's course in Intelligence and Security was established, followed by the degree programme Intelligence and Strategic Studies in 1998/9, and which received ESRC Advanced Course Recognition in 1999. An MSc(Econ) programme, International History and Intelligence Studies was introduced in 2000. A "1 plus 3" Master's/PhD Intelligence Studies programme received ESRC Recognition in the 2001 and 2005 ESRC Recognition Exercises. An MA in Intelligence was introduced in 2003 to facilitate an AHRC Research Preparation programme for PhD studies. Currently there are twenty-four students taking an intelligence Master's degree in the department, plus other students taking intelligence as an option module. Students regularly progress from these to undertake PhDs in the department, including on intelligence and intelligencerelated topics. In 2002 the department created a new Lectureship in Intelligence and Strategic Studies, in addition to a new post in international terrorism designed specifically to develop a cognate Master's programme in Terrorism and International Politics

Currently there are five full-time members of staff teaching and/or researching in the field of Intelligence Studies at Aberystwyth:

Professor Len Scott (Professor in International Politics lvs@aber.ac.uk)

Dr Peter Jackson (Senior Lecturer in International Politics ptj@aber.ac.uk)

Professor Martin Alexander Professor in International Politics saa@aber.ac.uk)

Dr Paul Maddrell (Lecturer in International Politics ohm@aber.ac.uk)

Dr R. Gerald Hughes (Lecturer in International Politics rbh@aber.ac.uk)

'Choices for Western Intelligence: The Security Challenges of the Twenty-first Century'

Welcome to Greavnog for the 'Choices for Western Intelligence: The Security Challenges of the Twenty-first Century' conference, organised by the Centre for Intelligence and International Security Studies (CIISS). To those of you who attended our conferences here in 2002 or 2005. welcome back. Our event brings together experts from across Britain, continental Europe and North America, and strives to build upon our 2002 Journeys in Shadows: Understanding Intelligence in the Twenty-First Century' and our 2005 'Intelligence, Crises and Diplomacy: Lessons from History?' conferences. Each of these resulted in special issues of the Journal Intelligence and National Security (19/2 Summer 2004 and 21/5 October 2006), as well as edited collections in the Routledge Studies in Intelligence series: Len Scott and Peter Jackson (eds), Understanding Intelligence in the Twenty-First Century: Journeys in Shadows (Routledge, 2004), and Len Scott and R. Gerald Hughes, Intelligence, Crises and Security: Prospects and Retrospects (Routledge, 2007). We anticipate that the 2007 conference will generate similar publications.

The Centre for Intelligence and International Security Studies was established in 2004 to foster greater understanding of intelligence and security issues by subjecting them to critical and independent academic scrutiny. More specifically, the objectives are to: facilitate and provide focus for innovative research that advances knowledge and understanding in the area; promote and support collaborative research activity and enable researchers from different institutions and environments to work together on related activities and projects; promote the dissemination of this work and its results to as wide an audience as possible, within the research community and beyond; support activities that extend beyond the scope of individual projects including, for example, arranging and holding workshops, colloquial, and seminars; and thereby to develop or enhance insights, knowledge and understanding in intelligence and security issues. CIISS has also held an annual lecture on aspects of contemporary intelligence delivered by the following: Sir Stephen Lander (2004), Sir Michael Quinlan (2005) and Professor Keith Jeffrey (2006).

We hope that 'Choices for Western Intelligence: The Security Challenges of the Twenty-first Century' will help build upon these objectives and, in particular, generate further opportunities for collaboration with colleagues in other institutions.

We hope you find the conference a stimulating and enjoyable occasion.

Professor Len Scott Dr R. Gerald Hughes Professor Martin Alexander Dr Peter Jackson Dr Paul Maddrell

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Gwleidyddiaeth Conternational Ryngwladol Conternational

Programme

Date	Time	Event		D
Saturday 28 April 2007	15:30	Arrival and tea		Mor
Saturday 28 April 2007	17:00	Professor Peter Hennessy: 'Intelligence and the New Protective State'		Mon
Saturday 28 April 2007	18:30	Reception		
aturday 28 April 2007	19:30	Conference dinner		Monda
nday 29 April 2007	07:30	Breakfast		Monda
Sunday 29 April 2007 09:15	Dr John Nomikos, 'Truly Reforming or Just Responding to Failures? Lessons Learned from the "Modernization" of the Greek National			
	Intelligence Service (EYP)' Dr Cees Wiebes, 'Contemporary Dutch Threat		Monday 3	
		Assessment'		Monday 3
unday 29 April 2007	10.45	Coffee		
unday 29 April 2007	11.00	Professor Peter Gill, 'Intelligence and Human Rights'		Monday 30
unday 29 April 2007	13.00	Lunch		Monday 3
unday 29 April 2007	14.00	Professor Richard Aldrich: 'International		
	Rt Hon Paul Murphy, MP: 'Le	Approaches to Accountability' Rt Hon Paul Murphy, MP: 'Legislatures and		
		Intelligence Accountability: New Perspectives'		
unday 29 April 2007	15:30	Tea	_	
unday 29 April 2007	16:30	CIISS meeting		
Sunday 29 April 2007	18:30	Reception		
Sunday 29 April 2007	19:30	Dinner		



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- essor Rhodri Jeffrey-Jones, 'Rise, Fall and eneration: From CIA to EU.'
- aul Maddrell 'US intelligence since 11 ember 2001'

ee

- essor John Ferris, 'The British Empire and lim Menaces, 1856-1940'
- ael Herman, 'Did Intelligence Matter in the War?'

ch

essor Don Munton: 'IR Paradigms and the y of Intelligence: Canadian Intelligence rations in Cuba in the 1960s.'

session

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- Barlow 'A Guiding Hand? The CIA and the rging Crisis in Korea'
- m Svenson, 'Intelligence Liaison and mational Relations Theory'.
- nis Konstantopoulos, 'Economic Espionage: ntives and Disincentives.'