Aberystwyth University Support for Training Scheme

Effective from 01/01/2021

- Scheme number SA.55255 replaced by SA.60317
- The purpose is for the disbursement of EU funds only.
- Duration of the scheme extended to 31/12/2023.
- Replace definition of “Undertaking in difficulty”;

‘undertaking in difficulty’ means an undertaking in respect of which at least one of the following circumstances occurs:

(a) In the case of a limited liability company (other than an SME that has been in existence for less than three years or, for the purposes of eligibility for risk finance aid, an SME within 7 years from its first commercial sale that qualifies for risk finance investments following due diligence by the selected financial intermediary), where more than half of its subscribed share capital has disappeared as a result of accumulated losses. This is the case when deduction of accumulated losses from reserves (and all other elements generally considered as part of the own funds of the company) leads to a negative cumulative amount that exceeds half of the subscribed share capital. For the purposes of this provision, ‘limited liability company’ refers in particular to the types of company mentioned in Annex I of Directive 2013/34/EU (1) and ‘share capital’ includes, where relevant, any share premium.

(b) In the case of a company where at least some members have unlimited liability for the debt of the company (other than an SME that has been in existence for less than three years or, for the purposes of eligibility for risk finance aid, an SME within 7 years from its first commercial sale that qualifies for risk finance investments following due diligence by the selected financial intermediary), where more than half of its capital as shown in the company accounts has disappeared as a result of accumulated losses. For the purposes of this provision, ‘a company where at least some members have unlimited liability for the debt of the company’ refers in particular to the types of company mentioned in Annex II of Directive 2013/34/EU.

(c) Where the undertaking is subject to collective insolvency proceedings or fulfils the criteria under its domestic law for being placed in collective insolvency proceedings at the request of its creditors.

(d) Where the undertaking has received rescue aid and has not yet reimbursed the loan or terminated the guarantee, or has received restructuring aid and is still subject to a restructuring plan.

(e) In the case of an undertaking that is not an SME, where, for the past two years:
   (1) the undertaking's book debt to equity ratio has been greater than 7,5
   (2) the undertaking’s EBITDA interest coverage ratio has been below 1,0.
Aberystwyth University Support for Training Scheme

State aid reference no: SA.55255

1. **Member State**
   United Kingdom

2. **Region**
   Wales

3. **Title of aid Scheme**
   Aberystwyth University Support for Training Scheme

4. **UK legal basis**
   - Aberystwyth University- Royal Charter 1889, Supplementary 2018
   - Higher Education (Wales) Act 2015

   The legislation which gives effect to EC Law in Wales is:
   - The European Communities Act (1972) (section 2 (1))
   - The Government of Wales Act 2006 (section 80)

5. **EC legal basis**
   All aid provided under this Scheme will be within the limits set out in Articles 4 and 31 of Commission Regulation (EU) No 651/2014 of 17 June 2014 and amended by Commission Regulation (EU) No. 2017/1084 of 14 June 2017 declaring certain categories of aid compatible with the internal market in application of Articles 107 and 108 of the Treaty (General Block Exemption Regulation). A full version of the Regulation can be found at:


   A full version of the amending Regulation can be found at:


   Summary information relating to the Scheme has been registered with the Commission under reference SA.55255
6. **Definitions**

In this Scheme, the following expressions have the same meaning attributed to them as in the General Block Exemption Regulation. For ease of reference they have been replicated below. (Definitions are presented in alphabetical order):

“Date of granting the aid” means the date when the legal right to receive the aid is conferred on the beneficiary under the applicable national legal regime.

“Disadvantaged worker” means any person who:

- has not been in regular paid employment for the previous 6 months; or
- is between 15 and 24 years of age; or
- has not attained an upper secondary educational or vocational qualification (International Standard Classification of Education 3) or is within two years after completing full-time education and who has not previously obtained his or her first regular paid employment; or
- is over the age of 50 years; or
- lives as a single adult with one or more dependents; or
- works in a sector or profession in a Member State where the gender imbalance is at least 25% higher than the average gender imbalance across all economic sectors in that Member State, and belongs to that underrepresented gender group; or
- is a member of an ethnic minority within a Member State and who requires development of his or her linguistic, vocational training or work experience profile to enhance prospects of gaining access to stable employment;

“Large enterprise” means any enterprise that is not an SME.

“Repayable advance” means a loan for a project which is paid in one or more instalments and the conditions for the reimbursement of which depend upon the outcome of the project.

“SME” means an enterprise that falls within the criteria and parameters of the definition of micro, small and medium-sized enterprises contained in the Commission Recommendation of 6 May 2003 concerning the definition of micro, small and medium-sized enterprises (2003/361/EC), which took effect on 1 January 2005.

“Undertaking in difficulty” means an undertaking in respect of which at least one of the following circumstances occurs:

(a) In the case of a limited liability company (other than an SME that has been in existence for less than three years or, for the purposes of eligibility for risk finance aid, an SME within 7 years from its first commercial sale that qualifies for risk finance investments following due diligence by the selected financial intermediary), where more than half of its subscribed share capital has disappeared as a result of accumulated losses. This is the case when deduction of accumulated losses from reserves (and all other elements generally considered as part of the own funds of the company) leads to a negative cumulative amount that exceeds half of the subscribed share capital. For the purposes of this provision, "limited liability company" refers in particular to the types of company mentioned in Annex I of
Directive 2013/34/EU and "share capital" includes, where relevant, any share premium.

(b) In the case of a company where at least some members have unlimited liability for the debt of the company (other than an SME that has been in existence for less than three years or, for the purposes of eligibility for risk finance aid, an SME within 7 years from its first commercial sale that qualifies for risk finance investments following due diligence by the selected financial intermediary), where more than half of its capital as shown in the company accounts has disappeared as a result of accumulated losses. For the purposes of this provision, "a company where at least some members have unlimited liability for the debt of the company" refers in particular to the types of company mentioned in Annex II of Directive 2013/34/EU.

(c) Where the undertaking is subject to collective insolvency proceedings or fulfils the criteria under its domestic law for being placed in collective insolvency proceedings at the request of its creditors.

Worker with disabilities means any person:

• recognised as a worker with disabilities under national law; or
• has long-term physical, mental, intellectual or sensory impairment(s) which, in interaction with various barriers, may hinder their full and effective participation in a work environment on an equal basis with other workers.

See also the New SME Definition User Guide and Model Declaration

7. **Objective of the Scheme**

The aim of the Scheme is to allow Aberystwyth University to provide support to enterprises in Wales to actively encourage them to invest in training.

8. **Body authorised to implement the Scheme**

Aberystwyth University
Swansea University as joint beneficiaries of Welsh BioInnovation, where Aberystwyth University is the lead beneficiary.

9. **Scope of the Scheme**

The Scheme will be open to all enterprises in Wales.
Aid will not be allowed to the following sector:

**The processing and marketing of agricultural products** when (1) the amount of aid is fixed on the basis of the price or quantity of such products purchased from primary producers or put on the market by the enterprise concerned or (2) the aid is conditional on being partly or entirely passed on to primary producers.

Where an undertaking is active in both an excluded sector and a non-excluded sector, aid may be
given to fund non-excluded activities with the condition that activities in the excluded sector do not benefit from aid granted under the scheme.

Aid will not be allowed in the following circumstances:

- Aid to export related activities towards third countries or Member States, namely aid directly linked to the quantities exported, to the establishment and operation of a distribution network or to other current costs linked to the export activity;
- Aid to facilitate the closure of uncompetitive coal mines, as covered by Council Decision No 2010/787;
- Where aid is subject to the obligation for the beneficiary to have its headquarters in the relevant Member State or to be predominantly established in that Member State;
- Where aid is subject to the obligation for the beneficiaries to use nationally produced goods and services;
- Aid contingent upon the use of domestic over imported goods;
- Where the aid measure restricts the possibility for the beneficiaries to exploit the research, development and innovation results in other Member States.

Aid may not be given where the proposed recipient is:
- Subject to an outstanding order for the recovery of aid which has been declared by the Commission to be illegal and incompatible with the common market; or
- An undertaking in difficulty.

10. **Duration of the Scheme**

Aid under this Scheme may be granted until 31 December 2022.

11. **Budget for aid under the Scheme**

The budget over the scheme period has been estimated at £14 million of which approximately £10 million will be funded from structural funds (European Social Funds).

Should the budget for this scheme increase the University will inform the European Commission.

12. **Form of aid**

All aid awarded under the Scheme will be transparent and in line with criteria set out in Article 5 of the General Block Exemption Regulation. Aid may be awarded as follows:

- Grants
13. **Eligible activities to be supported under the scheme**

The Scheme will allow public support to be provided for training activity in line with the following criteria:

**Eligible costs**

Support can be provided for the provision of training.

The costs of the project must be transparent and directly and exclusively related to the project. The relevant eligible costs are as follows:

- trainers’ personnel costs, for the hours during which the trainers participate in the training;
- trainers’ and trainees' operating costs directly relating to the training project such as travel expenses, accommodation costs, materials and supplies directly related to the project, depreciation of tools and equipment, to the extent that they are used exclusively for the training project;
- costs of advisory services linked to the training project;
- trainees' personnel costs and general indirect costs (administrative costs, rent, overheads) for the hours during which the trainees participate in the training.

**Aid intensities**

The aid intensity shall not exceed the following percentages of the eligible costs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Small enterprise</th>
<th>Medium enterprise</th>
<th>Large enterprise</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Basic aid intensities</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>+ 10% uplift for disabled/disadvantaged workers</td>
<td>70% (maximum allowable)</td>
<td>70%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Aid awarded under this Scheme will only be granted up to a maximum of €2m per training project. Any award of aid more than this amount will require direct notification to the European Commission.

14. **Incentive effect**

Aid recipients must demonstrate that the aid is required for projects to proceed by submitting a written application before work on the project activity has started. The application will as a minimum contain the following information:

(a) Name and size of the undertaking receiving the aid;
(b) Description of the project, including its start and end dates;
(c) Location of the project;
(d) List of project costs;
(e) Form of and amount of public funding needed for the project.

15. **Cumulation**

In determining whether the individual notification thresholds and the maximum aid intensities are respected, the total amount of public support for the activity or project shall be taken into account, regardless of whether that support is financed from local, regional, national or Community sources.

Aid provided under this Scheme will not be cumulated with other forms of aid nor with aid classed as de minimis aid in regard to the same eligible costs if the result would breach the applicable aid intensities.

A mechanism is in place as part of the application process to ensure that cumulation of aid does not exceed the maximum allowable aid intensities of the Scheme. Due diligence checks will be carried out during the awarding process.

16. **Monitoring and Reporting requirements**

All recipients of State aid under the Scheme will be informed that aid has been provided under the Scheme, registered under SA.55255, pursuant to Article 31 of Commission Regulation (EU) No 651/2014 of 17 June 2014 declaring certain categories of aid compatible with the internal market in application of Articles 107 and 108 of the Treaty (General Block Exemption Regulation) and its amending Regulation Commission Regulation (EU) No 2017/1084.

Records will be kept for 10 years from the date the last award of aid under the Scheme. Records will be sufficiently detailed to establish that the conditions of the Scheme are met.

Details of any award exceeding €500,000 given under this scheme will be made publicly available via a State aid website within 6 months of granting.

An annual report on the expenditure under this Scheme will be provided to the Commission.

The Welsh Government shall provide the Commission with all the information and documentation the Commission considers necessary to monitor the application of this Regulation, within 20 days of such request from the Commission.

Contact information:
Peter Botwood
Research Finance Manager
Visualisation Centre
Penglais Campus
Aberystwyth University
Ceredigion
SY23 3BF
peb16@aber.ac.uk
01970 628485